

高雄市明誠中學 高一數學平時測驗					日期：99.01.17
範圍	第 15 回	班級		姓名	

一、計算題 (每題 20 分)

1、試求 $f(x) = 10x^5 - 9x^4 + 21x^3 - 8x^2 + 3$ ，除以 $g(x) = 5x^2 - 2x + 2$ 的商式與餘式。

答案：商式 $3x^3 - x^2 + 3x$ ；餘式 $-6x + 3$

解析： $g(x) = 5x^2 - 2x + 2 = \frac{1}{5}(x^2 - \frac{2}{5}x + \frac{2}{5})$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 - 9 + 21 - 8 + 0 + 6 \\ + 4 - 2 + 6 + 0 \\ - 4 + 2 - 6 + 0 \\ \hline 5 | 10 - 5 + 15 + 0, -6 + 3 \end{array}$$

$$2 - 1 + 3 + 0$$

商式 $3x^3 - x^2 + 3x$ ；餘式 $-6x + 3$

2、設 $f(x)$ 除以 $x^3 - 1$ 餘式為 $x^2 - 1$ ，試求 $f(x)$ 除以 $x^2 + x + 1$ 餘式為何？

答案： $-x - 2$

解析：

$$\begin{aligned} \text{設 } f(x) \div (x^3 - 1) &= Q(x) \dots \dots x^2 - 1 \Rightarrow f(x) = (x^3 - 1)Q(x) + (x^2 - 1) \\ \text{又 } x^3 - 1 &= (x - 1)(x^2 + x + 1) \\ \Rightarrow f(x) &= (\textcolor{blue}{x-1})(x^2 + x + 1)\textcolor{blue}{Q}(x) + (x^2 - 1) \\ &= (x + x + 1)[(\textcolor{blue}{x-1})\textcolor{blue}{Q}(x) + \textcolor{red}{1}] + (-x - 2) \Rightarrow \text{餘式 } -x - 2 \end{aligned}$$

3、設 $x = t + \frac{1}{t}$ ，試將 $t^5 + \frac{1}{t^5}$ 表示成 x 的多項式。

答案： $x^5 - 5x^3 + 5x$

解析：

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 &= (t + \frac{1}{t})^2 \Rightarrow x^2 = t^2 + 2 \cdot t \cdot \frac{1}{t} + \frac{1}{t^2} \Rightarrow t^2 + \frac{1}{t^2} = x^2 - 2 \\ x^3 &= (t + \frac{1}{t})^3 \Rightarrow x^3 = t^3 + 3 \cdot t \cdot \frac{1}{t}(t + \frac{1}{t}) + \frac{1}{t^3} \Rightarrow t^3 + \frac{1}{t^3} = x^3 - 3x \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{所以 } (t^2 + \frac{1}{t^2})(t^3 + \frac{1}{t^3}) = (x^2 - 2)(x^3 - 3x)$$

$$\Rightarrow t^5 + t + \frac{1}{t} + \frac{1}{t^5} = x^5 - 3x^3 - 2x^3 + 6x ,$$

$$\Rightarrow t^5 + \frac{1}{t^5} = x^5 - 5x^3 + 6x - x \Rightarrow t^5 + \frac{1}{t^5} = x^5 - 5x^3 + 5x$$

4、設 $f(x) = x^5 + 3x^4 - 2x^2 + 2x + 1 = a(x+2)^5 + b(x+2)^4 + c(x+2)^3 + d(x+2)^2 + e(x+2) + f$ ，

試求：(1)序組 $(a, b, c, d, e, f) = ?$ (2) $f(-1.99) = ?$ (小數點第四位)

答案：(1) $(1, -7, 16, -10, -6, 5)$ (2) 4.9390

解析：

$$(1) \quad f(x) = (x+2)^5 - 7(x+2)^4 + 16(x+2)^3 - 10(x+2)^2 - 6(x+2) + 5$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1+3+0-2+2+1 \\ -2-2+4-4+4 \\ \hline 1+1-2+2-2 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{l} +5 \cdots f \\ -2 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -2+2+0-4 \\ \hline 1-1+0+2 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{l} -6 \cdots e \\ -2 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1-3+6 \\ -2+10 \\ \hline 1-5 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{l} -10 \cdots d \\ -2 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1-5 \\ -2 \\ \hline 1 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{l} +16 \cdots c \\ -2 \end{array} \right.$$

$$1 \left| -7 \cdots b \right.$$

⋮

a

$$(2) \quad f(-1.99) = (0.01)^5 - 7(0.01)^4 + 16(0.01)^3 - 10(0.01)^2 - 6(0.01) + 5$$

$$\approx -10 \times 0.001 + -6 \times 0.001 + 5$$

$$= -0.0010 - 0.0600 + 5 = 4.9390$$

5、設 $f(x) = x^4 + 2x^2 - 3x + 4$ ，試求

$$(1) f(1-\sqrt{3}) \quad (2) f(1+i)$$

答案：(1) $37 - 17\sqrt{3}$ (2) $-3 + i$

解析：

$$(1) x = 1 - \sqrt{3} \Rightarrow (x-1)^2 = (\sqrt{3})^2 \Rightarrow x^2 - 2x - 2 = 0$$

$$\text{又 } f(x) = x^4 + 2x^2 - 3x + 4 = (x^2 - 2x - 2)(x^2 + 2x + 8) + 17x + 20$$

$$f(1-\sqrt{3}) = 0 + 17(1-\sqrt{3}) + 20 = 37 - 17\sqrt{3}$$

$$(2) x = 1 + i \Rightarrow (x-1)^2 = (i)^2 \Rightarrow x^2 - 2x + 2 = 0$$

$$\text{又 } f(x) = x^4 + 2x^2 - 3x + 4 = (x^2 - 2x + 2)(x^2 + 2x + 4) + x - 4$$

$$f(1+i) = 0 + (1+i) - 4 = -3 + i$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1+0+2-3+4 \\ +2+4+16 \\ +2+4+16 \\ \hline 1+2+8 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{l} +17+20 \\ +2 \\ +2 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1+0+2-3+4 \\ +2+4+8 \\ -2-4-8 \\ \hline 1+2+4 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{l} +1-4 \\ +2 \\ -2 \end{array} \right.$$