

## 第 2 回 解答

### 一、多重選擇題

1. (2)(4)    2. (1)(3)(4)

### 二、填充題

1. 41    2.  $\frac{12}{5}$     3.  $\frac{31}{3}$     4.  $\frac{53}{512}$     5. 42    6.  $\frac{1568}{2187}$

-----《解析》-----

### 一、多重選擇題

1. (1)  $P(\{X=2\}) = C_2^6 \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^4 \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 = \frac{15}{64}$

(2)  $P(\{X>2\})$   
 $= P(\{X=3\}) + P(\{X=4\}) + P(\{X=5\}) + P(\{X=6\})$   
 $= C_3^6 \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 + C_4^6 \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^4 + C_5^6 \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^5 + C_6^6 \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^6$   
 $= \frac{1}{64} (20 + 15 + 6 + 1) = \frac{21}{32}$

(3)  $E(X) = 6 \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 3$

(4)  $Var(X) = 6 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{2}$

(5)  $\sigma_X = \sqrt{Var(X)} = \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}$

故選(2)(4)

2.  $\because X, Y$  是獨立的隨機變數

$\therefore$  (1)、(3) 為真，但  $Var(XY) = Var(X)Var(Y)$  並不成立

(4)  $E(2X-3Y) = E(2X) + E(-3Y) = 2E(X) - 3E(Y)$

(5)  $Var(2X-3Y) = Var(2X) + Var(-3Y) = 4Var(X) + 9Var(Y)$

故選(1)(3)(4)

### 二、填充題

1.  $E(3X+2) = 3E(X) + 2 = 20 \Rightarrow E(X) = 6$

$Var(2X-3) = Var(2X) = 4Var(X) = 20 \Rightarrow Var(X) = 5$

又  $Var(X) = E(X^2) - (E(X))^2$

$\therefore E(X^2) = 5 + 6^2 = 41$

2.  $Var(X) = 9 \cdot \frac{1}{5} \cdot \frac{4}{5} = \frac{36}{25} \Rightarrow Var(2X+3) = 4Var(X) = \frac{144}{25}$

$\therefore 2X+3$  的標準差為  $\sqrt{\frac{144}{25}} = \frac{12}{5}$

3.  $E(X) = 5 \cdot \frac{1}{6} + 7 \cdot \frac{2}{6} + 10 \cdot \frac{2}{6} + 15 \cdot \frac{1}{6} = 9$

$E(X^2) = 25 \cdot \frac{1}{6} + 49 \cdot \frac{2}{6} + 100 \cdot \frac{2}{6} + 225 \cdot \frac{1}{6}$

$= \frac{1}{6} (25 + 98 + 200 + 225) = \frac{274}{3}$

$\therefore Var(X) = \frac{274}{3} - 9^2 = \frac{31}{3}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 4. P(\{X \leq 2\}) &= P(\{X=0\}) + P(\{X=1\}) + P(\{X=2\}) \\
 &= C_0^5 \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^5 + C_1^5 \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^4 \left(\frac{3}{4}\right) + C_2^5 \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^3 \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^2 \\
 &= \frac{1 + 5 \cdot 3 + 10 \cdot 3^2}{4^5} = \frac{106}{1024} = \frac{53}{512}
 \end{aligned}$$

5. 以  $X_1, X_2$  分別表示兩次取到的號碼，則  $X = X_1 + X_2$  且  $X_1, X_2$  為獨立

$$E(X_1) = E(X_2) = \frac{1}{13}(1 + 2 + 3 + \cdots + 13) = 7$$

$$\text{而 } E(X_1^2) = \frac{1}{13}(1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + \cdots + 13^2) = \frac{1}{13} \cdot \frac{1}{6} \cdot 13 \cdot 14 \cdot 27 = 63$$

$$\therefore \text{Var}(X_1) = \text{Var}(X_2) = 63 - 7^2 = 14$$

$$\text{故 } E(X) = E(X_1 + X_2) = E(X_1) + E(X_2) = 14,$$

$$\text{Var}(X) = \text{Var}(X_1 + X_2) = \text{Var}(X_1) + \text{Var}(X_2) = 28$$

$$\therefore a + b = 14 + 28 = 42$$

$$6. \mu = np = 8 \times \frac{2}{3} = \frac{16}{3}, \sigma = \sqrt{np(1-p)} = \sqrt{8 \times \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{1}{3}} = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \therefore P\left(\left\{\frac{16}{3} - \frac{4}{3} \leq X \leq \frac{16}{3} + \frac{4}{3}\right\}\right) &= P(\{4 \leq X \leq 20\}) \\
 &= P(\{X=4\}) + P(\{X=5\}) + P(\{X=6\}) \\
 &= C_4^8 \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^4 \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^4 + C_5^8 \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^5 \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^3 + C_6^8 \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^6 \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2 \\
 &= \frac{70 \cdot 2^4 + 56 \cdot 2^5 + 28 \cdot 2^6}{3^8} = \frac{1568}{2187}
 \end{aligned}$$

### 三、計算題

1. (1) 一次取三個球，可能取得的紅球數為 1, 2, 3

$$\text{機率分別是 } \frac{C_1^3 C_2^2}{C_3^3}, \frac{C_2^3 C_1^1}{C_3^3}, \frac{C_3^3}{C_3^3}, \text{ 即 } \frac{3}{10}, \frac{6}{10}, \frac{1}{10}$$

$$\therefore \text{期望值為 } 1 \cdot \frac{3}{10} + 2 \cdot \frac{6}{10} + 3 \cdot \frac{1}{10} = \frac{18}{10} = \frac{9}{5}$$

(2) 即  $(3, \frac{3}{5})$  的二項分配  $\therefore$  期望值為  $3 \cdot \frac{3}{5} = \frac{9}{5}$

2. (1)  $X$  是參數  $(6, \frac{1}{3})$  的二項分配  $\therefore \text{Var}(X) = np(1-p) = 6 \cdot \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{2}{3} = \frac{4}{3}$

(2) 以  $Y_1, Y_2, \cdots, Y_6$  表示 6 次分別擲出的點數

$$E(Y_1) = \frac{1}{6}(1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6) = \frac{7}{2}$$

$$E(Y_1^2) = \frac{1}{6}(1^2 + 2^2 + 3^2 + 4^2 + 5^2 + 6^2) = \frac{91}{6}$$

$$\therefore \text{Var}(Y_1) = \frac{91}{6} - \left(\frac{7}{2}\right)^2 = \frac{35}{12} = \text{Var}(Y_2) = \cdots = \text{Var}(Y_6)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Rightarrow \text{Var}(Y) &= \text{Var}(Y_1 + Y_2 + \cdots + Y_6) = \text{Var}(Y_1) + \text{Var}(Y_2) + \cdots + \text{Var}(Y_6) \\
 &= 6 \times \frac{35}{12} = \frac{35}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$