

# 數學 3 分冊測驗卷乙卷 第三回 --簡答與解析

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一、1. (3) 2. (2) 3. (1)

二、1. (1)(3)(5) 2. (2)(3)(5)

三、1.  $\frac{1}{2}$  2.  $\sqrt{7}$  3. 2 4.  $2 < a < 2 + \sqrt{10}$  5.  $\sqrt{61}$

四、1. (1)  $\frac{\sqrt{15}}{30}$  (2)  $\frac{\sqrt{59}}{4}$  2. (1)銳角三角形 (2)鈍角三角形

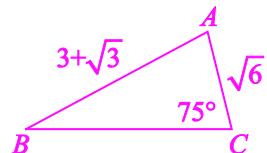
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## 一、單一選擇題

$$1. \triangle ABC \text{ 與 } \triangle ACD \text{ 的外接圓是同一個，設其半徑為 } R \Rightarrow \frac{8}{\sin 45^\circ} = 2R = \frac{\overline{BC}}{\sin 60^\circ}$$

$$\Rightarrow \overline{BC} = \frac{8\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2}} = 4\sqrt{6} \text{，故選(3).} \quad \text{【對應課本 P.33】}$$

$$2. \frac{\overline{AB}}{\sin C} = \frac{\overline{AC}}{\sin B} \Rightarrow \frac{3+\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{6}+\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{6}}{\sin B} \Rightarrow \sin B = \frac{\frac{6+2\sqrt{3}}{4}}{3+\sqrt{3}} = \frac{1}{2}$$



$\Rightarrow \angle B = 30^\circ$  或  $150^\circ$  ( $150^\circ$  不合， $\because \overline{AB} > \overline{AC}$ ， $\therefore \angle C > \angle B$ )，故選(2).

【對應課本 P.33】

$$3. 2 \times \frac{a^2 + c^2 - b^2}{2ac} \times \frac{c}{2R} = \frac{a}{2R} \Rightarrow a^2 + c^2 - b^2 = a^2$$

$$\Rightarrow c^2 - b^2 = 0 \Rightarrow c = b \text{，故選(1).} \quad \text{【對應課本 P.35】}$$

## 二、多重選擇題

$$1. (1)\textcircled{O} \text{, } \angle A = 180^\circ - 63^\circ - 57^\circ = 60^\circ \text{. } (2)\times \text{, } \frac{1}{2}cb \sin A = \frac{1}{2} \times 8 \times 3 \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = 6\sqrt{3} \text{.}$$

$$(3)\textcircled{O} \text{, } a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A = 9 + 64 - 2 \times 3 \times 8 \times \frac{1}{2} = 49 \text{, } a = 7 \text{.}$$

$$(4)\times \text{, } 2R = \frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{7}{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}} \Rightarrow R = \frac{7}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{7}{3}\sqrt{3} \text{.}$$

$$(5)\textcircled{O} \text{, } 6\sqrt{3} = \frac{1}{2} \times \overline{BC} \times h \Rightarrow h = \frac{12}{7}\sqrt{3} \text{. 故選(1)(3)(5).} \quad \text{【對應課本 P.31, P.34, P.35】}$$

$$2. (1)\times \text{, } \cos A = \frac{b^2 + c^2 - a^2}{2bc} = \frac{25 + 9 - 49}{2 \times 5 \times 3} = -\frac{1}{2} \text{, } \angle A = 120^\circ \text{.}$$

$$(2)\textcircled{O} \text{, } s = \frac{3+5+7}{2} = \frac{15}{2} \text{, 面積} = \sqrt{\frac{15}{2} \left( \frac{15}{2} - 7 \right) \left( \frac{15}{2} - 5 \right) \left( \frac{15}{2} - 3 \right)} = \frac{15}{4}\sqrt{3} \text{.}$$

$$(3)\textcircled{O} \text{, } \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2b^2 + 2c^2 - a^2} = \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{50 + 18 - 49} = \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{19}$$

$$(4)\times \text{, } \frac{15}{4}\sqrt{3} = \frac{3 \times 5 \times 7}{4R} \Rightarrow R = \frac{7}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{7}{3}\sqrt{3} \text{.}$$

$$(5) \bigcirc, \frac{15}{4}\sqrt{3} = r \times \frac{15}{2} \Rightarrow r = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}. \text{ 故選(2)(3)(5). } \quad \text{【對應課本 P.35, P.38, P.39】}$$

### 三、填充題

$$1. (b+c)^2 - a^2 = 3bc \Rightarrow b^2 + c^2 - a^2 = bc \Rightarrow \cos A = \frac{b^2 + c^2 - a^2}{2bc} = \frac{bc}{2bc} = \frac{1}{2}. \text{ 【對應課本 P.35】}$$

$$2. \cos B = \frac{5^2 + 7^2 - 3^2}{2 \times 5 \times 7} = \frac{7^2 + 7^2 - \overline{AC}^2}{2 \times 7 \times 7} \Rightarrow \overline{AC}^2 = 7, \text{ 故 } \overline{AC} = \sqrt{7}.$$

(對△ABD) (對△ABC) 【對應課本 P.35】

$$3. \triangle ABC \text{ 的面積} = \triangle ABD \text{ 的面積} + \triangle ADC \text{ 的面積}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \times 3 \times 6 \times \sin 120^\circ = \frac{1}{2} \times 3 \times \overline{AD} \times \sin 60^\circ + \frac{1}{2} \times \overline{AD} \times 6 \times \sin 60^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow 18 = 9\overline{AD}, \text{ 得 } \overline{AD} = 2. \quad \text{【對應課本 P.31】}$$

$$4. (1) \text{成爲三角形: } 2a + (2a+1) > 2a+5 \Rightarrow a > 2.$$

$$(2) (2a)^2 + (2a+1)^2 < (2a+5)^2 \Rightarrow a^2 - 4a - 6 < 0 \Rightarrow 2 - \sqrt{10} < a < 2 + \sqrt{10}.$$

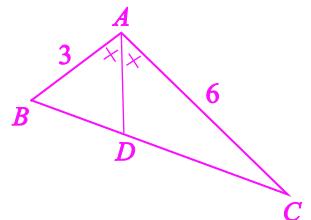
由(1)(2)得  $2 < a < 2 + \sqrt{10}$ . 【對應課本 P.35】

$$5. \angle BAD + \angle BCD = 180^\circ \Rightarrow \cos \angle BCD = -\cos \angle BAD$$

$$\overline{BD}^2 = 4^2 + 9^2 - 2 \times 4 \times 9 \cos \angle BAD \text{ (對△ABD)} = 4^2 + 5^2 - 2 \times 4 \times 5 \times \cos \angle BCD \text{ (對△BCD)}$$

$$\Rightarrow 97 - 72 \cos \angle BAD = 41 + 40 \cos \angle BAD$$

$$\Rightarrow \cos \angle BAD = \frac{1}{2}, \text{ 故 } \overline{BD}^2 = 97 - 72 \times \frac{1}{2} = 61, \overline{BD} = \sqrt{61}. \quad \text{【對應課本 P.35】}$$



### 四、計算題

$$1. (1) \cos A = \frac{(\sqrt{3})^2 + (\sqrt{5})^2 - (\sqrt{7})^2}{2 \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{5}} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{15}} = \frac{\sqrt{15}}{30}. \quad \text{【對應課本 P.35】}$$

$$(2) \sin A = \sqrt{1 - \cos^2 A} = \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{60}} = \frac{\sqrt{59}}{2\sqrt{15}}$$

$$\triangle ABC \text{ 面積} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AB} \times \overline{AC} \times \sin A = \frac{1}{2} \times \sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{5} \times \frac{\sqrt{59}}{2\sqrt{15}} = \frac{\sqrt{59}}{4}. \quad \text{【對應課本 P.13】}$$

$$2. (1) \text{設 } \angle A = (3t)^\circ, \angle B = (5t)^\circ, \angle C = (7t)^\circ \text{ 代入 } \angle A + \angle B + \angle C = 180^\circ, \text{ 得 } t = 12,$$

即  $\angle A = 36^\circ, \angle B = 60^\circ, \angle C = 84^\circ, \triangle ABC \text{ 為銳角三角形. } \quad \text{【對應課本 P.33】}$

$$(2) \text{由正弦定理 } a : b : c = \sin A : \sin B : \sin C = 3 : 5 : 7, \text{ 令 } a = 3t, b = 5t, c = 7t, t > 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \cos C = \frac{a^2 + b^2 - c^2}{2ab} = \frac{9t^2 + 25t^2 - 49t^2}{2 \times 3t \times 5t} = -\frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow \angle C = 120^\circ$$

故  $\triangle ABC \text{ 為鈍角三角形. } \quad \text{【對應課本 P.35】}$