



$$\Rightarrow -\sin 50^\circ = \sin 230^\circ < \cos 230^\circ = -\cos 50^\circ .$$

故選(3)(5) .

【對應課本 P.19, P.23】

### 三、填充題

1.  $(2x-1)(3x+1)=0 \Rightarrow x=\frac{1}{2}$  或  $x=-\frac{1}{3}$  , 但  $90^\circ < \alpha < 180^\circ \Rightarrow \cos \alpha = -\frac{1}{3}$

$$\Rightarrow \sin \alpha = \sqrt{1 - \cos^2 \alpha} = \sqrt{1 - \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)^2} = \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{2} . \quad \text{【對應課本 P.16】}$$

2. (1) 原式  $= (-1)(-1) + \frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right) + \left(-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) = 1 . \quad \text{【對應課本 P.17】}$

(2) 原式  $= \cos(360^\circ \times 17 + 300^\circ) + \sin(360^\circ \times 2 + 210^\circ) + \tan(360^\circ + 225^\circ)$   
 $= \cos 300^\circ + \sin 210^\circ + \tan 225^\circ = \frac{1}{2} + \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) + 1 = 1 . \quad \text{【對應課本 P.21】}$

3.  $-3521 = 360 \times (-10) + 79 \Rightarrow a = 79 ,$   
 $5566 = 360 \times 16 - 194 \Rightarrow b = -194 . \quad \text{【對應課本 P.15】}$

4. 由  $\cos(180^\circ - \theta) = -\cos \theta$   
 $\Rightarrow$  原式  $= \cos 20^\circ + \cos 40^\circ + \cos 60^\circ + \cos 80^\circ + (-\cos 80^\circ) + (-\cos 60^\circ)$   
 $+ (-\cos 40^\circ) + (-\cos 20^\circ) + (-1) = -1 . \quad \text{【對應課本 P.22】}$

5.  $A(4 \cos 240^\circ, 4 \sin 240^\circ) \Rightarrow A\left(4 \times \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right), 4 \times \left(-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)\right) \Rightarrow A(-2, -2\sqrt{3})$  , 又  $B(\sqrt{3}, -1)$   
 $\Rightarrow \overline{AB} = \sqrt{(\sqrt{3} + 2)^2 + (-1 + 2\sqrt{3})^2} = \sqrt{20} = 2\sqrt{5} . \quad \text{【對應課本 P.19, P.25】}$

### 四、計算題

1. (1) 將  $\sin \theta + \cos \theta = \frac{1}{5}$  兩邊平方得  $1 + 2 \sin \theta \cos \theta = \frac{1}{25}$

$$\Rightarrow \sin \theta \cos \theta = -\frac{12}{25} .$$

(2)  $(\sin \theta - \cos \theta)^2 = 1 - 2 \sin \theta \cos \theta = 1 - 2\left(-\frac{12}{25}\right) = \frac{49}{25} \Rightarrow \sin \theta - \cos \theta = \pm \frac{7}{5}$

又  $\theta$  為第四象限角  $\Rightarrow \sin \theta < 0$  ,  $\cos \theta > 0$  ,

$$\text{故 } \sin \theta - \cos \theta = -\frac{7}{5} . \quad \text{【對應課本 P.18】}$$

2. (1)  $0^\circ \leq \theta \leq 180^\circ \Rightarrow 0 \leq \sin \theta \leq 1 .$

(2)  $f(\theta) = (\sin \theta + 1)^2 + 2$  , 又  $0 \leq \sin \theta \leq 1 \Rightarrow$  當  $\sin \theta = 1$  時  $f(\theta)$  有最大值 6 ;

當  $\sin \theta = 0$  時  $f(\theta)$  有最小值 3 . 【對應課本 P.21】